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Notice of Allowability	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/040,373	BRAZHNIK ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	David Silver	2128	
The MAILING DATE of this communication appeal claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIOF the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313	(OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this app or other appropriate communication IGHTS. This application is subject to	olication. If not include will be mailed in due	ed course. <b>THIS</b>
1. $\boxtimes$ This communication is responsive to <u>6/20/07</u> .			
2. X The allowed claim(s) is/are <u>1-38</u> .			
3. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority ur  a) All b) Some* c) None of the:  1. Certified copies of the priority documents have 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority do International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  * Certified copies not received:  Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONN THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.	be been received. be been received in Application No cuments have been received in this in the interval in the int	national stage applica	
<ol> <li>A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be subm INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which give</li> </ol>			IOTICE OF
<ul> <li>5. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must (a) including changes required by the Notice of Draftspers         <ol> <li>hereto or 2) to Paper No./Mail Date</li> <li>including changes required by the attached Examiner' Paper No./Mail Date</li> <li>Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1 each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the deposit of the depos</li></ol></li></ul>	son's Patent Drawing Review (PTO s Amendment / Comment or in the C .84(c)) should be written on the drawing the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(c) sit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL r	Office action of ngs in the front (not the d). nust be submitted.	
Attachment(s)  1. ☑ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  2. ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date	5. ☐ Notice of Informal P 6. ☐ Interview Summary Paper No./Mail Da 7. ☐ Examiner's Amendr	(PTO-413), te	
4. Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	8. ⊠ Examiner's Stateme 9. □ Other:	FRED FERRI PRIMARY EXAM ECHNOLOGY CEN	S UNER

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

- 1. Claims 1-28 were originally presented for Examination.
- 2. The Instant Office Action is in response to amendment filed 6/20/2007.
- 3. Claims 1-38 are currently pending in the Instant Application.

## Allowable Subject Matter

- 4. Claims 1-38 are allowed.
- 5. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

The art of record, individually or in combination, fails to suggest or render obvious the specific arrangement of the claimed invention as recited in the claims and disclosed in the Specification. The most relevant prior-art of record are Porumbescu (**US 6582366**), Brown et al's "The global diabetes model: user friendly version 3.0", Lehmann's "Focus on Interactive Educational Diabetes Simulators: Future possibilities" all of which have been previously submitted in a PTO-892 and the applicability of which has been established in previous Office Actions.

5.1 As per independent claims 1, 7, 10, 16, 20, 24 and their respective dependent claims, the most relevant prior-art however do not expressly disclose "a representation of fat metabolism comprises a representation of at least one biological process selected from the group consisting of regulation of adipose tissue uptake of free fatty acid, regulation of adipose tissue lipolysis, regulation of adipose tissue triglyceride esterification, hepatic lipoprotein regulation, muscle free fatty acid uptake, and muscle free fatty acid utilization; and a representation of protein metabolism comprises a representation of at least one biological process selected from the group consisting of production of amino acids from carbohydrate in muscle, hepatic gluconeogenesis from amino acid substrate, oxidation of amino acids in muscle, oxidation of amino acids in liver; and regulation of skeletal muscle protein turnover in response to a stimulus selected from activity, exercise, fat mass, dietary composition, and insulin; producing a simulated biological attribute associated with at least one biological attribute of diabetes based on the combined plurality of biological processes" (emphasis added).

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5.2 As per independent claims 25 and 27 and their respective dependent claims, the most relevant prior-art however do not expressly disclose "combining the plurality of biological processes to form a simulation of at least one biological attribute of diabetes, wherein the simulation comprises a representation of fat metabolism, wherein the representation of fat metabolism comprises a representation of at least one biological process selected from the group consisting of regulation of adipose tissue uptake of free fatty acid, regulation of adipose tissue lipolysis, regulation of adipose tissue triglyceride esterification, hepatic lipoprotein regulation, muscle free fatty acid uptake, and muscle free fatty acid utilization; producing a simulated biological attribute associated with at least one biological attribute of diabetes based on the combined plurality of biological processes" (emphasis added).

- 5.3 As per independent claims 26 and 28 and their respective dependent claims, the most relevant priorart however do not expressly disclose "simulation of at least one biological attribute of diabetes, wherein the simulation comprises a representation of protein metabolism, wherein the representation of protein metabolism comprises a representation of at least one biological process selected from the group consisting of production of amino acids from carbohydrate in muscle, hepatic gluconeogenesis from amino acid substrate, oxidation of amino acids in muscle, oxidation of amino acids in liver, and regulation of skeletal muscle protein turnover in response to a stimulus selected from activity, exercise, fat mass, dietary composition, and insulin"
- 6. Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

## Conclusion

7. All claims allowed.

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should

be directed to David Silver whose telephone number is (571) 272-8634. The examiner can normally be

reached on Monday thru Friday, 10am to 6:30pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor,

Kamini Shah can be reached on 571-272-2279. The fax phone number for the organization where this

application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application

Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from

either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through

Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should

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866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or

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David Silver Patent Examiner Art Unit 2128

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